



## BOARD POLICY

BP 5136

Adopted: 11/10/98

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### Students

#### Gangs

The Governing Board desires to keep district schools free from the threats or harmful influence of any groups or gangs which exhibit drug use, violence or disruptive behavior. The Superintendent or designee shall take steps to deter gang intimidation of students and staff and confrontations between members of different gangs. He/she shall exchange information and establish mutually supportive efforts with local law enforcement authorities.

*(cf. 3515.1 - Crime Data Reporting)*  
*(cf. 5131.4 - Campus Disturbances)*  
*(cf. 5131.7 - Weapons and Dangerous Instruments)*

The Superintendent or designee shall provide inservice training which helps staff to identify gangs and gang symbols, recognize early manifestations of disruptive activities, and respond appropriately to gang behavior. Staff shall be informed about conflict management techniques and alerted to intervention measures and community resources.

The Board realizes that students become involved in gangs for many reasons, such as peer pressure, the need for a sense of belonging, and lack of refusal skills. Age-appropriate gang violence prevention education shall start with students in the early elementary grades and may start in kindergarten.

To further discourage the influence of gangs, the Superintendent or designee shall ensure that school rules of conduct and any school dress code prohibiting gang-related apparel are enforced consistently. If a student exhibits signs of gang affiliation, staff shall so inform the parent/guardian.

*(cf. 0450 - Comprehensive Safety Plan)*  
*(cf. 5132 - Dress and Grooming)*  
*(cf. 6164.2 - Guidance/Counseling Services)*

Legal Reference on next page



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### Students

### Gangs

#### *Legal Reference:*

##### EDUCATION CODE

*32230-32239 School Violence Reduction Program*

*35183 Gang-related apparel*

*35294.1 School safety plans*

*48907 Student exercise of free expression*

*51264 Educational inservice training; CDE guidelines*

*51265 Gang violence and drug and alcohol abuse prevention inservice training*

*51266-51266.5 Model gang and substance abuse prevention curriculum*

*58730-58736 Gang Intervention Programs*

*58750-58755 Extended schoolday activities and violence reduction act*

##### PENAL CODE

*186.22 Participation in criminal street gang*

*13826-13826.7 Gang violence suppression*

##### UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

*7101 - 7143 Safe and Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act of 1994*

#### *Management Resources:*

##### CDE PUBLICATIONS

*On Alert: Gang Prevention in School and Inservice Guidelines, January 1994*

##### CSBA PUBLICATIONS

*Protecting Our Schools: Governing Board Strategies to Combat School Violence, 1995*

Replaces BP 5136 (6/96)